"We the People of the United States, in Order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America."

Preamble to the U.S. Constitution

LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS 2/14/1920-...

WE BELIEVE IN THE POWER OF WOMEN TO CREATE A MORE PERFECT DEMOCRACY.

THAT'S BEEN OUR VISION SINCE 1920, WHEN THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS WAS FOUNDED BY LEADERS OF THE WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE MOVEMENT

RECENT!!

• 1776-1920 = 144 years

1920-1925 = 105 years

• 1920 Census found 10,946 people aged 105 or older in 2020!

• Bonita Gibson DOB 7/4/1911 lives in Michigan

June 4, 1919-June 10, 2025

- 5/21/1919 House 304-89
- 6/4/1919 Senate 56-25-14
- It had taken 5 votes and opponents giving up on a filibuster!

- June 10, 1919 Michigan and 2 other states ratified the 19th Amendment
- Anniversary is today

"It at last became more expedient for those in control of the Government to aid suffrage than to oppose"

Alice Paul

League of Women Voters Goals

- Expanding Voter Access
- Educating Voters see VOTE411 (amazing Resource!)
- Increasing Voter Registration
- Fighting Voter Suppression
- Fair Redistricting
- Fair Census-taking

LWV History (cont.)

FOR 100 YEARS WE HAVE BEEN A NONPARTISAN, ACTIVIST, GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATION THAT BELIEVES VOTERS SHOULD PLAY A CRITICAL ROLE IN DEMOCRACY.

HIGHER VOTER TURNOUT AMONG WOMEN

- In the 12 Presidential elections back to 1980, voter turnout among women averaged 2.7% higher than among men.*
- Example 1996, 59.6% of eligible female voters voted and 57.0% of male voters
- That Gap has grown (not just a Trump phenomenon)
- In the last 6 elections (back thru 2004), the average turnout gap was 3.65%
- Gap is there (but smaller) for off-year elections:
 - Average higher turnout of 1.2% for last 12 off-year elections

^{*}Stats are from Center for American Women and Politics

On Foreign Affairs Challenges

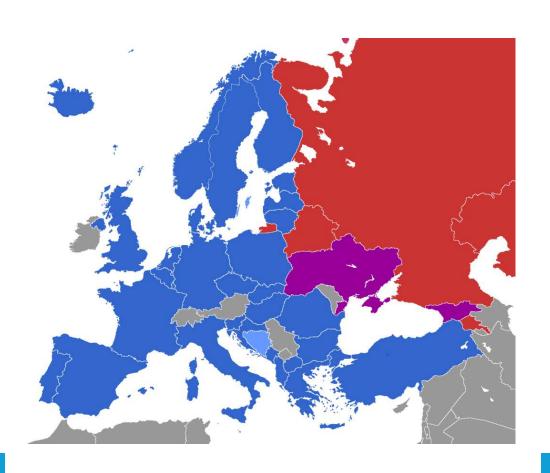
How Are Things Going?



The Americas

- Progress or Regression?
- With Canada & Mexico?
- With Central America?
- With the Caribbean?
- With South America?
 - Migration Issues?





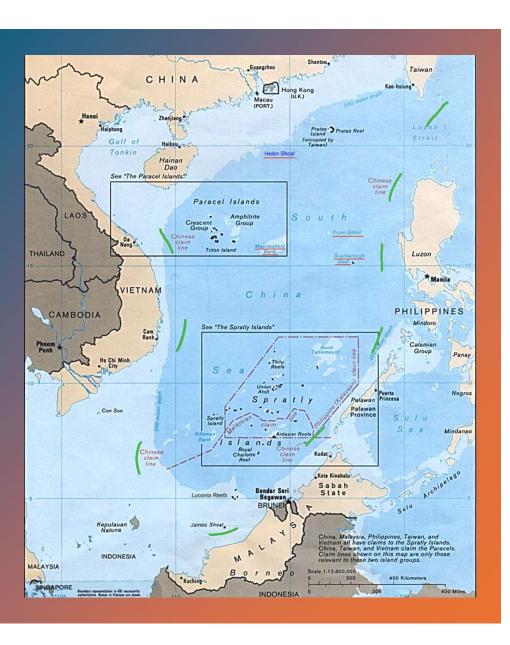
UKRAINE WAR

- Mildly encouraged?
- Europe stepping up?

To Shtokman field Gas pipeline --- Proposed gas pipeline Member States of the European Union Russia Finland Russia Bacton Kazakhstan Turkey Iran Iraq

Europe Energy Dependence?

• TBD



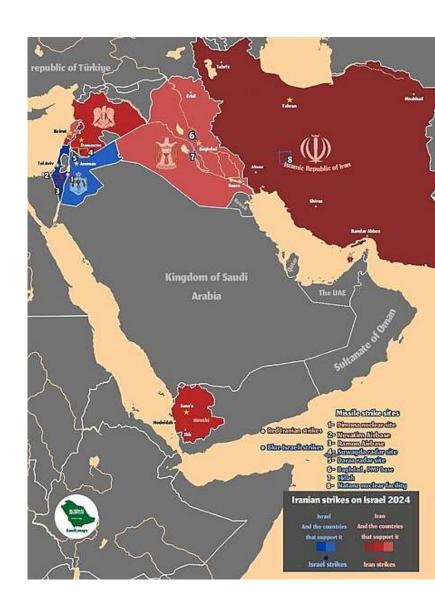
SOUTH CHINA SEA

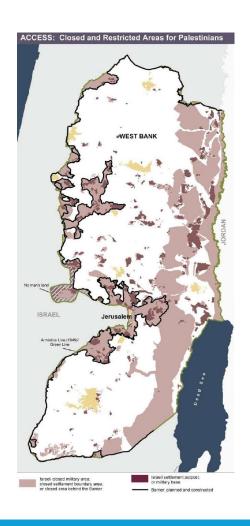
CONCERNED



MIDDLE EAST

GAZA - SUFFERING
ISRAEL & NEIGHBORS – LITTLE CHANGE
YEMEN – NO BETTER
IRAN - ????





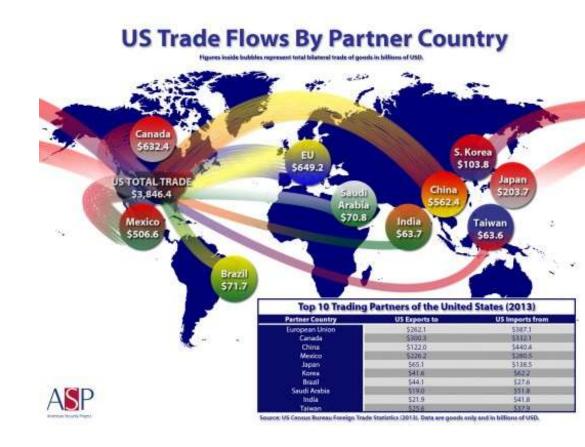
WEST BANK

NO POLICY CHANGE EXPECTED

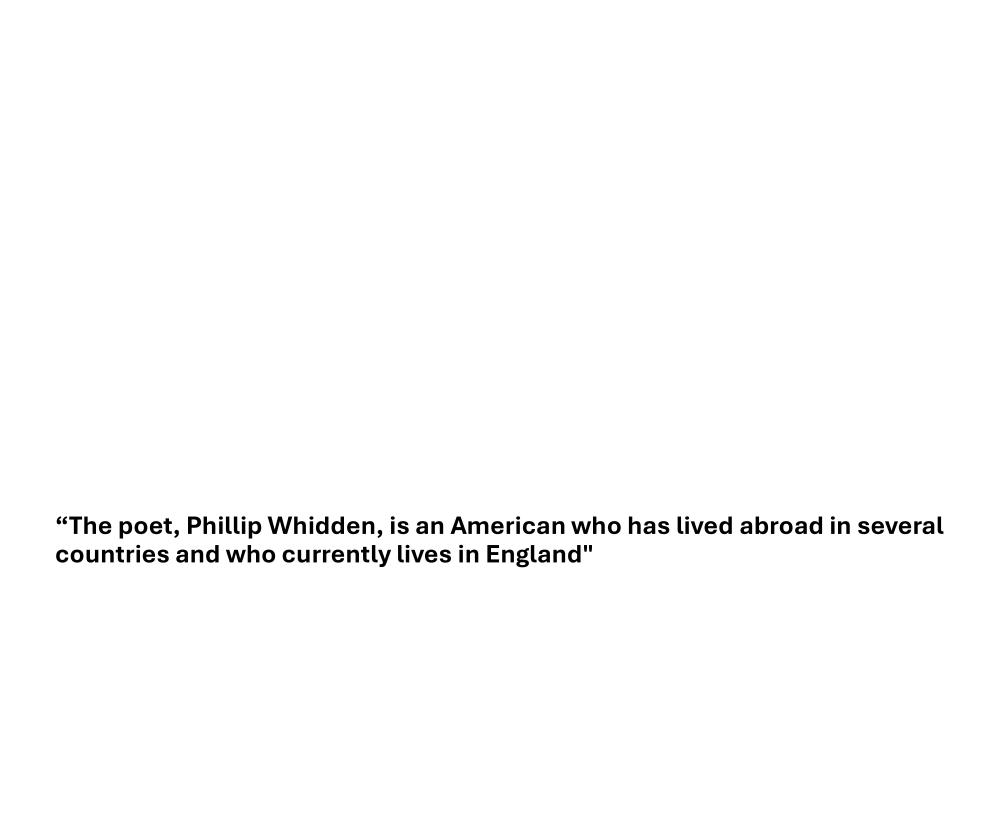
TRADE

TRAINWRECK

For now, trade policy seems to be the greatest threat on the foreign policy front. Not making friends at all and losing influence by the day.



Sonnet



Women Have a Dream

A woman takes a seat inside a bus — And she's arrested for that black stain crime.

ROSA PARKS



She lives where "colored" people cause a fuss

TYE LEUNG SCHULZE



If they take actions towards a noble time

When everyone can vote — and not just men —

When even black men have the right to make

Their mark upon a ballot . . . and then when

White women and black women have a stake

Inside the dream America has dreamed.

- Millennia went past when only rich
- And Strong Men, lords, the richest could be deemed
- To have the right to pull on power's switch.
- The women of the world have fought this fact.
- They show that changes come when women act.
- ~ Phillip Whidden

