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LWVSC Testimony: H. 3014, The Clementa C. Pinckney Hate Crimes Act Constitutional Laws Subcommittee, Judiciary Committee, House of Representatives

We believe that the majority of South Carolinians share our belief that there should be enhanced penalties for violent crimes motivated in whole or in part by hatred of some group within our society. South Carolina is long overdue to join the 49 state and territories that have enacted a hate crimes statute that provides enhanced penalties for violent criminal behavior directed specifically toward persons perceived as belonging to a group defined by race, color, religion, sex, gender, national origin, sexual orientation, or physical or mental disability.

The bill before this subcommittee would provide those penalties. It also addresses common concerns raised about such bills. Enhanced penalties would be applicable <u>only</u> when there is an underlying criminal offense of violent crime or assault by mob as already defined in law. Hate speech, whether intended as such or simply perceived as such, would not be sufficient to trigger any penalties unless it is found to be causal in whole or in part in selecting the victims of a violent crime or mob assault.

The penalties provided here of not more than ten thousand dollars and additional imprisonment of five years are not excessive. Hate crimes harm not only the immediate victim or victims and the group to which they belong, but tear at the fabric of our society in a way that is harmful to all of us, dividing us and spreading fear and distrust of our fellow citizens.

We ask that the Constitutional Laws Subcommittee forward this bill with a favorable recommendation.

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