# LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS® OF TEXAS **2018 GENERAL ELECTION** November 6, 2018 NONPARTISAN

## EARLY VOTING: October 22–November 2, 2018 » ELECTION DAY: Polls open 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., November 6, 2018

U.S. Senator » U.S. Representative » Governor » Lieutenant Governor » Attorney General » Comptroller of Public Accounts » Commissioner of General Land Office » Commissioner of Agriculture » Railroad Commissioner » Texas Supreme Court » Texas Court of Criminal Appeals » State Board of Education » Court of Appeals

### » EMPOWERING VOTERS. DEFENDING DEMOCRACY.

The November 6 General Election is competitive, exciting, and important! Voters have a chance to make a difference for their family, community, state, and nation!

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### » ABOUT THIS VOTERS GUIDE

This Voters Guide is funded and published by the League of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund. The League never supports or opposes candidates for office or political parties. For a hundred years, the League has been helping voters cast an informed vote when they go to the polls.

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- Text LWVTX to 80123 to receive voting reminders on your phone.
- https://my.lwv.org/texas/get-voting-reminders

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#### » HELPFUL CONTACTS AND WEBSITES

#### https://www.VOTE411.org

League of Women Voters of Texas

lwvtexas.org

#### **Secretary of State**

sos.state.tx.us VoteTexas.gov

#### **Election Protection Voter Hotline!**

866-OUR-VOTE English 888-Ve-Y-Vota Spanish 888-API-VOTE English, Mandarin, Cantonese, Korean, Vietnamese, Bengali, Urdu, Hindi, and Tagalog

#### **Republican Party**

texasgop.org

#### **Democratic Party**

txdemocrats.org

#### **Libertarian Party**

lptexas.org



# **U.S. SENATOR**

Six-year term. One of two members of the U.S. Senate from Texas. The Senate has the exclusive power to advise and consent on presidential nominations to executive and judicial offices, to ratify U.S. treaties, and to try impeachments. With the U.S. House, the Senate adopts budgets, levies taxes, borrows money, regulates interstate commerce, provides services, adopts regulations, and declares war. Current annual salary: \$174,000

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Health Care:** What specific reforms, if any, would you propose in health care policy to address the cost of and access to health care?

**Immigration:** What changes, if any, should Congress make in immigration policies?

**Public Safety:** What do you see as the best way to address mass shootings such as the ones in Santa Fe, Sutherland Springs, and Las Vegas?

**Other Issues:** What other issues do you believe will be most pressing in the next session of Congress, and what is your position on these issues?

#### » Ted Cruz (R) No response received



#### » Beto O'Rourke (D)

**Background:** As a member of the City Council, I balanced a budget each year and ensured we were creating opportunity for everyone—fighting for public schools, good paying jobs and a community that treated everyone with respect. As a Congressman, I've worked with both parties to write legislation includ-

ing laws that improve access to health care for veterans.

**Health Care**: As the least insured state, we should be working to ensure every Texan can see a doctor, afford their prescriptions, and get the care they need so they are healthy enough to go to school, work a job, and live to their full potential. We must also work together to end the maternal mortality crisis in this country. Finally, let's lower prescription costs, safeguard Medicare, expand Medicaid, defend protections for those with pre-existing conditions and achieve guaranteed, universal health care.

**Immigration:** We need to rewrite our immigration laws to reflect our interests, our values, and the reality on the ground in Texas. Recognizing we are a nation of laws that can maintain order at the border without dehumanizing anyone, we have to put a stop to family separation, ensure that every separated family is reunified, pass the DREAM Act, provide immigrants with a fair path to work and citizenship, and ensure that everyone who comes to this country can contribute to their full potential.



#### » Neal M. Dikeman (L)

**Background:** I'm a 6th gen Texan with a young family, active in my church and community. I've founded 7 tech startups, held every executive job from CEO, CFO, to Board member. My degree is economics, my career has been international. I know energy, tech, finance, ag, & Texas. I'm not a politician or career

government employee, but I know policy and I deliver

**Health Care**: Today doctors work for insurers; insurers for your boss; nobody works for you; so the system doesn't work. We need a Million Payer system: health insurance not tied to your job with spiraling costs hidden by government intervention and a bad 1940s corporate tax deal. Where you buy insurance directly, usable anywhere not just in a private insurer network. Give you corporate tax deal, open up the networks, require good faith estimates. Address cost and choice, not restrict price and service.

**Immigration:** Congress has talked about fixing immigration my entire voting life—with no action from either side. This has to change. Our current system works for no one. Immigration is a strength of America. We need more legal immigration, so that our companies and jobs stay home, and America reaps the benefits of its melting pot and factories. We need clear pathways for immigrants to come to this country to work, whether they stay and earn citizenship or not, combined with enforcement of our laws.

**Public Safety:** Texas should lead the way in preserving the 2nd Amendment while ensuring people can live without fear of gun violence in our churches, schools, concerts and communities. Let's require background checks for all gun sales and close all loopholes; give federal help to school districts to improve campus safety; stop selling weapons of war that are designed to kill people as effectively and efficiently as possible; and support research on gun violence to better understand and address its root causes.

**Other Issues:** Every child deserves access to a high-quality education. We must keep our tax dollars in our public school classrooms, ensure equity in funding, and empower teachers to teach to students—not to high-stakes standardized tests. Prioritizing education also means finally paying our teachers a higher salary, ending the Windfall Elimination Provision, and taking care of our retired teachers. Let's make sure higher education is affordable too, including access to student loans and training programs.

Website: http://betofortexas.com Campaign Phone: (915) 730-3876 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/betoorourke Twitter: twitter.com/BetoORourke Email: beto@betofortexas.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/RZUFA67aS1Q

**Public Safety:** If I had a silver bullet solution, I'd lay it out. But no one does. This is not simple or fixable with federal action. Shall we pass new gun laws, erode our founding fathers' most basic protection against government overreach, and pretend that fixes such a devastating cultural issue so we can feel like we acted? What will we do when another shooting happens anyway, and our "silver bullet" did not work? Let's solve our crisis of community in our community, not from Washington.

**Other Issues:** Congress can't pass budgets, has run up debt levels not seen since WWII, borrows 20% of each \$, ignores the warnings of its own accountants. It's run up \$21 Trillion in unfunded Medicare, Medicaid & Social Sec debts from underpricing and overpromising, endangering hardworking Americans. In human terms: \$340K/American family, 2x the American mortgage. They plan to add \$12T in new debts by the time my 5 year old gets to HS, out borrowing the entire GDP growth. We need basic fiscal management.

Website: http://www.nealdikeman.com Campaign Phone: (281)624-5504 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/nealdikemanforsenate Twitter: twitter.com/nealdikeman Email: info@dikeman.net



## GOVERNOR

Four-year term. The governor is chief executive which means that he/she carries out the law. He/she appoints members to boards and commissions, appoints statewide executive officials, state judges, and district attorneys when vacancies occur, delivers the State of the State address, provides guidance to the legislature, calls special sessions of the legislature and sets the agenda. The governor can veto legislation (including a line-item veto on appropriations), sign legislation, or allow it to become law without his/her signature. Current annual salary: \$150,000

» What does the governor do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y9mbgGhulyY&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Health Care**: What specific reforms, if any, would you propose in state health care policy to address the cost of and access to health care for all Texans?

**Infrastructure:** What specific measures do you propose to meet the state's growing infrastructure needs (i.e. water, energy, and transportation)?

**School Safety:** What can be done to ensure the safety of our children in schools? **Other Issues:** What other issues do you believe will be most pressing in the next session of the Texas Legislature, and what is your position on these issues?

#### » Greg Abbott (R) No response received



#### » Lupe Valdez (D)

**Background:** As a daughter of migrant farmworkers, I've dedicated my career to public service and working for the greater good. From 2005-2017, I served as Dallas County Sheriff, managing a \$140+ million budget, and reformed a department that sorely needed it. I'm a proud veteran and spent most of my ca-

reer as a federal agent.

**Health Care**: We have a health care crisis in Texas. An unregulated private health care system puts profit over people, while we remain the most uninsured state in the country. It's time to accept Medicaid expansion, which would insure 1.5 million Texans. We must expand access to healthcare in rural communities, which have become medical deserts after Texas closed more rural hospitals than any other state in the country in the last 8 years. I will also fight tirelessly to protect women's healthcare.

**Infrastructure:** First, we need to stop focusing on harmful, job-killing bills and start paying attention to the issues that truly matter to Texans. We should promote public and private investment in renewable energies and make sure all communities have access to safe, clean drinking water. All over our state, Texans sit in traffic because we have failed to make adequate investments. This is why transportation funding must meet our needs today, so that we are ready for future growth.



#### » Mark Jay Tippetts (L)

**Background:** I am bilingual and bi-cultural, and by profession, I am an International Legal & Business Consultant in Mexico and Latin America. I represented the Libertarian Party on the ballot in 2010 for Travis County Judge. In 2017, I was appointed to city council in Lago Vista, Texas. I know what it means to

hold office and stand on principles.

**Health Care**: I believe government should not provide, control, nor require health care. I do not believe that people have a right to be provided with healthcare at other peoples' expense. I will advocate the phasing out of Medicare, Medicaid, and CHIPS programs. I support free market based healthcare systems and health insurance. I oppose a "single payer" concept and the federal legislation known as the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (Obama Care). **Infrastructure:** I support eliminating barriers to free market construction and maintenance of infrastructure. We should let market demand and willingness to fund dictate which routes are developed. I oppose costly projects intended to benefit land developers through the abuse of eminent domain. Never should unelected boards be charged with transportation planning; as such boards are not accountable to constituents or local authority. Toll roads should not be used to restrict people's freedom of movement.

**School Safety**: We can't talk about school safety without mentioning gun violence and how our governor is acting as if it is inevitable & isolated to schools. We are NOT powerless to stop the bloodshed, regardless of where it happens. Common sense measures to keep guns out of dangerous hands include universal background checks, making it a state offense to lie on a background check, "red flag" laws, closing the boyfriend loophole, and banning high capacity magazines & bump stocks.

**Other Issues:** Public Education: A child's background, zip code, race, or how much money their parents make shouldn't matter—every child deserves the chance to succeed. We need universal Pre-K for all Texas kids & to remove the caps on special education funding. We must pay & treat our teachers as professionals & make sure they are teaching to our children, not a standardized test. For any of this, the state must pay its fair share of public education & stop putting the load on local communities & taxpayers.

Website: http://www.lupevaldez.com Campaign Phone: (214) 942-2378 Facebook: http://facebook.com/LupeforTexas Twitter: twitter.com/LupeValdez Email: info@lupevaldez.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/3yl-h6lZBMU

**School Safety:** I support measures to restore decision-making regarding education to parents, teachers, and local education boards. I reject any involvement of the federal government in our local school systems, including funding. By doing this we can eliminate across the board standards that have turned our schools into little more than testing sites, rather than a place where students are developing skills, learning mechanism for handling challenges and disappointments, and being evaluated as individuals.

**Other Issues:** Drug Policy: I oppose the War on Drugs. Consistent with the principles of self-ownership, consenting adults ought not be restricted from partaking in activities that harm no one else. This includes possession, consumption and/ or market transactions of substances for medicinal, recreational, or other purposes. Individuals seeking or providing medical treatment should not be subject to prosecution.

Website: http://www.mark4gov.com Campaign Phone: (512) 567-3947 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/mark4gov/ Twitter: twitter.com/mark4gov Email: campaign@mark4gov.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/r8IN\_y15p7A



## LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Four-year term. The lieutenant governor is powerful because of his/her position as president of the Texas Senate where he/she appoints the chairs and vice-chairs of committees, appoints senators to committees, assigns bills to committees, and controls the Senate's agenda. He/she is also a member of several commissions and boards, and serves as governor in the governor's absence. Salary is that of a state senator when serving as President of the Texas Senate \$9,612 plus \$190 per diem and that of the governor when serving in governors absence. » What does the lieutenant governor do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3R0FmiZnEPQ&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Health Care**: What specific reforms, if any, would you propose in state health care policy to address the cost of and access to health care for all Texans?

**Infrastructure:** What specific measures do you propose to meet the state's growing infrastructure needs (i.e. water, energy, and transportation)?

**School Safety:** What can be done to ensure the safety of our children in schools?

**Other Issues:** What other issues do you believe will be most pressing in the next session of the Texas Legislature, and what is your position on these issues?



#### » Dan Patrick (R)

**Background:** Please refer to www.danpatrick.org/meet-dan for my biographical information.

**Health Care**: My stance on important issues facing Texas is detailed in my record as the Lt. Governor of Texas. Please refer to www.danpatrick.org, as well as my official website, www.ltgov

.state.tx.us, for the most current information on my positions.

**Infrastructure:** My stance on important issues facing Texas is detailed in my record as the Lt. Governor of Texas. Please refer to www.danpatrick.org, as well as my official website, www.ltgov.state.tx.us, for the most current information on my positions.

**School Safety**: My stance on important issues facing Texas is detailed in my record as the Lt. Governor of Texas. Please refer to www.danpatrick.org, as well as



#### » Mike Collier (D)

**Background:** For many years I was a partner at PricewaterhouseCoopers, leading teams of professionals performing financial audits and rigorous financial and operational analysis. I hold a BBA and an MBA from UT-Austin. Suzanne and I have been married 29 years and we have two sons who attended pub-

lic schools (K-12) in Texas. Both graduated from UT-Austin. **Health Care**: It's time we expand Medicaid. It's a good deal for Texas. We also need a Patient Financial Bill of Rights, including (1) absolute protection for Texans with pre-existing conditions, (2) protection against in-network vs.out-of-network surprise billings, (3) bills that are transparent and in plain English, and (4) mandatory disclosure if lower cost options (drugs and procedures) are available. And we must invest in women's health, mental health, and children's health, as we once did! **Infrastructure**: We have a revenue problem in Texas that we must fix. Otherwise we cannot invest properly in infrastructure. In so doing, we cannot increase taxes on homeowners, because we are over-taxed already. As Lt. Governor I will take the first step in solving this problem by closing a well document big-corporate property tax loophole (known as Equal and Uniform) which will recover \$5 billion in missing revenues (per year). Other steps, if needed, will be the subject of my reelection campaign.



#### » Kerry Douglas McKennon (L)

**Background:** I have 20+ years of management experience. I am National Chair of Outright Libertarians, have had two terms on the LPTexas executive board, and had two terms as the Platform Chair for LPTexas. I am the Libertarian Party Hale County Chair. my official website, www.ltgov.state.tx.us, for the most current information on my positions.

**Other Issues:** My stance on important issues facing Texas is detailed in my record as the Lt. Governor of Texas. Please refer to www.danpatrick.org, as well as my official website, www.ltgov.state.tx.us, for the most current information on my positions.

Website: http://danpatrick.org/ Campaign Phone: (817) 223-4767 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/dan.patrick.texas/ Twitter: twitter.com/DanPatrick Email: hannah@danpatrick.org

**School Safety:** I do not support arming teachers and "hardening targets." The answer in my opinion is more counselors and trained psychologists who can develop relationships with students and react before, not after, a crisis develops. We also need a background check system that works, and red flag laws. Some physical security upgrades will no doubt be called for by local officials. The state should appropriate funds and enact legislation according to these principles. **Other Issues:** We must increase investment in public education (smaller class sizes, special education teachers, pre-K, better pay for teachers and support staff), reform the charter model to achieve the original objective (enhance public school effectiveness), and end further discussion of vouchers. We must restore healthcare benefits taken away from retired teachers, and fund teacher retirement plans (TRS-Care and defined benefit pensions). We must end gerrymandering and reform our criminal justice sys

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**Health Care:** The most important thing the state could do for healthcare is to allow interstate commerce of insurance. This would allow for true ompetition and drive down the costs. I'd also like, but do not have the authority, to drastically decrease the size of the FDA which creates corrupt structures reducing market competition. **Infrastructure:** TXDoT must prioritize TX's infrastructure results that are fixes rather than patches. Water is the life-blood of Texas's agriculture, energy and tourist industry. We must work with those industries and districts to ensure

## LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR (continued)

#### » Kerry Douglas McKennon (L) (continued)

water in perpetuity. Energy and water go hand in hand. Our current guidelines are decades old, causing us infrastructure damage, loss of water, potential loss of energy, and loss of life and property. TX needs regulation and technology more modern than the mid 20th century.

**School Safety:** We have a constitutionally mandated public-school system in Texas, which we must make safe while respecting individuals and their rights. We must empower local schools to determine their safety protocols as opposed to a blanket state-issued guideline. Some schools may allow teachers to carry arms for defense. Others may put in metal detectors. Many will find ways to have secure lockdown. There are free market options regarding public school safety, which I encourage schools to research.

**Other Issues:** Police accountability through body cameras, require police to take out their own insurance for accidents, and demilitarize our officers. Repeal all laws which make a criminal of someone without a victim. A crime requires a victim. A perfect example of this is responsible cannabis use. For all such victimless cases I would expunge records of those currently or formerly incarcerated. Abol-

ish the death penalty. It is better to incarcerate hundreds of criminals than execute a single innocent.

Website: http://mckennon4texas.com Campaign Phone: (682) 717-8075 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/McKennonforTexas/ Email: mckennonfortexas@gmail.com

#### » LWV VISION STATEMENT

We envision a democracy where every person has the desire, the right, the knowledge and the confidence to participate.

## ATTORNEY GENERAL

Four-year term. The attorney general is the chief law enforcement officer of the state, represents the state and state officials in legal matters, issues opinions, collects child support, administers the crime victims compensation fund, enforces the open records/open meetings acts, approves public bond issues, and enforces consumer regulations. Current annual salary: \$153,750

» What does the attorney general do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xcrvTA-RIhE&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Responsibilities:** Which responsibilities of the Attorney General's office are your highest priorities for the next 4 years, and how do you intend to accomplish them?

**Consumer protection:** What are the most important consumer protection issues facing Texans?

**Other Issues:** What other issues do you consider the most important, and how would you address them?

» Ken Paxton (R) No response received



#### » Justin Nelson (D)

**Background:** The Texas Attorney General should be a check on power, not a rubber stamp. I learned about the rule of law from Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor. I teach at University of Texas Law School, and am a "Texas Super Lawyer" for

being one of the most effective lawyers in Texas. Texas deserves an Attorney General who will fight for ALL TEXANS.

**Responsibilities**: The Texas Attorney General should be a check on power. I will stand up for the rule of law. The Texas Attorney General should not be a rubber stamp for anyone—whether in Washington D.C. or Austin. Nobody is above the law. I will fight corruption, work to protect pre-existing conditions in health care coverage, fight for public education, advocate for resources to treat the opioid crisis, and crack down on fraud.

**Consumer protection:** The Texas Attorney General's office should fight fraud, cybercrime, and corruption to make sure everyone has a level playing field. I will

make sure that small businesses and individuals are not the victims of fraud and deception. This includes ending partisan lawsuits and focusing on non-partisan consumer fraud investigations and making sure Texas is the leader in responding to fraud after natural disasters.

**Other Issues:** The Texas Attorney General has wide power to ensure justice. I will clean up the Attorney General's office, ending the corruption, and addressing our most urgent problems—fighting the opioid crisis, protecting consumers from fraudulent and abusive businesses, reforming criminal justice, fixing the child support system, ending gerrymandering. I will make the office into one that fights for every single Texan.

Website: http://www.nelsonfortexas.com Campaign Phone: (512) 964-9323 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/NelsonforTexas/ Twitter: twitter.com/NelsonForTexas Email: info@nelsonfortexas.com

» Michael Ray Harris (L) No response received



## **COMPTROLLER OF PUBLIC** ACCOUNTS

Four-year term. The comptroller is the chief financial officer of the state, collects state taxes and fees, pays the state's bills, provides revenue estimates to the legislature, certifies the budget, reports the condition of the state's finances, and provides economic development assistance to local governments and private businesses. Current annual salary: \$150,000

would you address them?

» What does the comptroller do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=blKSUsAZk2E&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Background: What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

Revenue: What measures would you take to address the financial viability of the State of Texas?

**Responsibilities:** Which responsibilities of the Comptroller of Public Accounts office are your highest priorities, and how do you intend to accomplish them? Other Issues: What other issues do you consider the most important, and how

#### » Glenn Hegar (R) No response received



#### » Joi Chevalier (D)

Background: As an innovative senior product strategist for successfully acquired startups to Fortune 100s, I've led large, diverse teams with products, programs, and internal businesses earning billions in revenue. Currently, I am a small business owner, focused on launching food companies into market, gen-

erating new food products, jobs, and entrepreneurs.

**Revenue:** Cutting costs is no substitute for creating revenue. The Comptroller's office should work to increase revenue with regular agency audits to understand/ fix lost revenues; support real school finance reform; close loopholes in commercial valuations; increase small business growth and expansion; update outdated consumption taxes; fully implement Internet taxes after the SCOTUS Wayfair decision; sunset old sector abatements; reduce Texas' \$50B debt to free Texas finances up to serve its citizens.

**Responsibilities:** The Comptroller's office can tie dollars to real world outcomes. It must be neutral, fair, and accurate about legislation & program values; in-



LWY

#### » Ben Sanders (L)

Background: I've trained my entire life for this position. During my years at NASA & the US Army, I honed my skills in leadership, through fairness, integrity, and honor and will instill those values in the eighteen Field Offices across Texas. As Comptroller I won't use scare tactics against my fellow Texans

to control them. Together we can Win!

Revenue: Your government's principal function is to protect your freedom, your unalienable rights of Life, Liberty and Property, all crucial rights for building a free and prosperous society. My vision of government is one strictly confined to its constitutional role, a government that respects civil liberties, recognizes that the individual is more important than the State, exercises fiscal restraint and understands that government must pay its debts, believing in free markets. **Responsibilities:** 1.) Creating a more fiscally transparent Texas Government through the use of technology. 2.) Form a better fiscal educational outreach system for Texans. To help educate and promote small business and consumers on taxes and business process for better job creation. 3.) To faithfully execute my oath of office and safeguarding that I and no one in my administration performs any action that violates the constitutions of the United States of America or the State of Texas. **Other Issues:** Four years ago I warned the Texas Pension system was insolvent and grossly under funded, that it could not pay the money due its members. Now that warning has become a reality. As Texas Comptroller I have a plan to protect our State Pension Holders, and their families, ensuring their financial security by giving them the right to retire on their own terms and control their own futures.

crease revenue while stewarding cost; encourage large & small business growth; be a proactive voice defending Texans' daily lives with innovative and forwardthinking management of her wallet. This includes Special Reports on economic opportunities in expanding ACA/Medicaid or tackling school finance reform, so legislators make informed policy decisions.

**Other Issues:** Healthcare: the Comptroller should provide special reports on costs to Texas in not implementing the ACA / Medicaid expansion. Texans carry the cost for uncompensated or underfunded care, no preventative care, or care pushed out to criminal justice and housing due to a broken ACA implementation and a failure by Republican leaders to have real data and prioritize this. We need to reclaim Texas' dollars and use them here. It's an outsized part of the budget and hampers prioritizing in other areas.

Website: http://www.joifortexas.com **Campaign Phone:** (737) 808-4405 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/JoiForTexas/ **Email:** chevaliercampaign@gmail.com

Website: http://www.vote4sanders.com **Campaign Phone:** (469) 262-6050 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/Ben-Sanders-for-Texas-Comptroller-2018 -322830497867223/ Twitter: twitter.com/vote4sanders Email: ben@Vote4Sanders.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/CfhhY1XNqHg

#### **» WHERE AND WHEN TO VOTE**

Vote early!

- Early Voting begins Monday, October 22, through Friday, November 2, 2018.
- All registered voters may vote early in person at any early voting location in their county.
- · Check with your local newspaper or your county clerk or election administrator for early voting times and locations.

#### Where do I vote?

- Contact your County Election Official. They can tell you where you can vote.
- Use **VOTE11.org**. Enter your address and find where to vote.

## COMMISSIONER OF GENERAL LAND OFFICE

Four-year term. The land commissioner oversees the state's land and minerals. As such, he/she chairs the Veterans Land Board, which administers five programs for Texas veterans, manages the leasing and sale of state lands (which supplies funds to the Permanent School Fund), is responsible for environmental protection of Texas' coast, and chairs eight state boards including the School Land Board and the Coastal Coordination Advisory Committee. Current annual salary: \$137,500

- » What does the land commissioner do?
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BB1qoaQTz60&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Coastal Planning:** What measures would you implement to restore and protect the coast, wetlands, and the built environment to minimize damage from major storms?

**Veterans:** What are the most significant land-related issues facing Texas veterans and what can the General Land Office do to address those needs?

**Other Issues:** What other issues do you consider the most important, and how would you address them?



#### » George P. Bush (R)

**Background:** I have run a conservative and efficient Land Office. I am saving taxpayer money while putting more money into the Public School Fund than ever before. The GLO has been a government office that works for the people during my first term.

**Coastal Planning:** The restoration of McFaddin National Wildlife Refuge in Jefferson County is one example of what we are trying to do on the coast. Restoration to this area provides critical protection to Port Arthur and the oil and gas infrastructure of the state. The GLO, along with its partners, has identified approximately 60 similar, high priority projects.

**Veterans:** The General Land Office offers several great veterans programs such as the home loan and health care assistance programs. I'm committed to continuously looking at all of these programs at the GLO and across this great state for



#### » Miguel Suazo (D)

**Background:** As a former US Senate staffer, I have worked on issues related to land use planning, education, veterans, environmental protection, and economic development. As an energy professional and attorney, I will provide direction on mineral leasing for supporting education, a key duty of the GLO,

and also stewardship of our Texas lands

**Coastal Planning:** The Land Commissioner must be proactive in protecting the coast from natural and man-made dangers. I will use nature to protect it and ourselves a central focus of my duties. For example, restoring oyster habitats, preventing brackish water invasion of fresh water habitats, combating invasive species, building berms and sand dunes, are all elements of a "coastal wall" that will limit flooding and must all be part of a comprehensive approach to coastal protection.

**Veterans:** Veterans can face formidable challenges returning to civilian life following their service to their country. I am concerned that the VLB is not offer-



#### » Matt Pina (L)

**Background:** First, I was raised in Texas. For this position, it is of utter importance that this person is raised in the state as it monitors two major things. Our public lands, such as the Alamo, and our public school fund. I have my B.A. and M.A. in political science and currently sit on San Antonio's

Transportation Board.

**Coastal Planning:** While many of our bays are surrounded by larger metro areas there is plenty of coastline that is not supported or kept to the same pristine condition. With the offshore drilling taking place off the shore I would like to see

ways to improve the lives of our military and each of their families. Any time a veteran needs help in getting an education, a job, or health care we should try and provide some form of assistance.

**Other Issues:** Continuing Hurricane Harvey relief—The Texas coast was devastated by Harvey last fall and we need to continue to fight for those affected. Helping Veterans-Ensuring that veterans have access to crucial services is a top priority for my agency. Saving the Alamo-My objective is to ensure the Alamo tells the heroic story of the battle better than ever and for many years to come.

Website: http://www.georgepfortexas.org/ Campaign Phone: (512) 804-6068 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/georgepfortexas/ Twitter: twitter.com/georgepbush Email: teamp@georgepbush.com

ing sufficiently competitive loans to Texas veterans compared to many other programs through the Department of Veterans' Affairs and other states. I also think that the extent of the GLO's outsourcing to third parties the origination and servicing of these loans needs to be examined.

**Other Issues:** The most critical issue facing the next Land Commissioner is that of leadership. The Land Commissioner must elevate the profile of the key issues Texans face through the GLO and educate the public about these issues, especially with respect to the Alamo. The current commissioner has failed to demonstrate the managerial ability to achieve success for Texas on a range of issues. Texans must elect a leader with a proven record of success and I believe I am that leader.

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some of the revenue generated from that exploration go towards the maintenance of that space.

**Veterans:** The biggest gap faced by veterans is by those who are permanently disabled. In the state of Texas, little is done to ensure that they can live in adequate settings that afford them to live independent and normal lives. H.E.B. has on average provided 2 homes a year to Homes For Our Troops. An organization that builds homes for permanently disabled Veterans. While I applaud the effort made by these organizations, the General Land Office could coordinate in order to make these homes cheaper

**Other Issues:** The Alamo doesn't belong under the Land Commissioner's purview. As the current GLO commissioner isn't a native Texan, I will quickly



## **COMMISSIONER OF GENERAL LAND OFFICE** | (continued)

#### » Matt Pina (L) (continued)

explain that the Alamo was saved from demolition by a group of women who were descended from the founders of this great state—the Daughters of the Texas Republic. These women fought tooth and nail to purchase and restore the Alamo for all Texans. It should be returned to the effective stewardship of The Daughters of the Texas Republic. Website: http://mattpina.com Campaign Phone: (210)336-8389 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/VoteMattPina Twitter: @votemattpina Email: contact@mattpina.com

## COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE

Four-year term. The agriculture commissioner's principal job is promoting Texas' agricultural products. In this capacity, the commissioner facilitates trade and marketing of agricultural products, regulates weights and measures, regulates pesticide use and application, certifies organically produced products, administers the National School Lunch and School Breakfast programs, provides financial help to farmers, and helps solve issues related to natural disasters. Current annual salary: \$137,500

» What does the agriculture commissioner do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qcp0jPszNg8&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Agriculture**: How do you propose to promote Texas agriculture at the state, national and international levels?

**Health:** What can be done to protect consumers and promote healthy lifestyle in Texas' communities and schools?

**Other Issues:** What are your highest priorities, and how do you intend to accomplish them?



#### » Sid Miller (R)

**Background:** I'm honored to be our state's 12th Commissioner of Agriculture. It's a job I've been preparing for all my life as an 8th generation farmer, rancher, commercial nurseryman, ninetime World Champion rodeo cowboy, vocational ag teacher, FFA advisor, six-term Texas legislator, Chair: House Commit-

tees on Agriculture & Homeland Security and Public Safety **Agriculture:** Promoting Texas Agriculture and marketing Texas food & fiber across our state, our nation, and the world has been, and will remain, one of my top priorities as Agriculture Commissioner. During my first term, my team and I have made marketing trips to every continent on the globe with the exception of Antarctica. We have expanded and improved TDA's successful "GO TEXAN" marketing program and have initiated special programs to promote Texas' growing wine, craft beer, and specialty crop industries.

**Health**: Before I took office, our school lunch program was failing in its mission to help keep kids healthy. That's why I launched our Farm Fresh program to connect Texas farmers and ranchers, schools, child care providers and local com-



#### » Kim Olson (D)

**Background:** I am a 4th generation farmer and beekeeper, 25 year veteran of the U.S.A.F., and lifelong public servant. My work as a school district administrator and nonprofit CEO, combined with my background in agriculture and military service and the service of the service

vice, provide the skills and experience needed to succeed in the role of Texas Commissioner of Agriculture.

**Agriculture:** My specific plans for marketing Texas ag products locally include infrastructure support, such as processing or distribution facilities; expanding local food purchasing among school and institutional foodservice, restaurants, and retailers; and updating the GO TEXAN program. Infrastructure and state-led marmunities with tools and resources available through the Texas Department of Agriculture. The goal of Farm Fresh is to increase awareness of the vital role agriculture plays in our lives, as agriculture is the key to improving the wellness of our children & communities.

**Other Issues:** I want to further expand our TDA "GO TEXAN" marketing program marketing Texas agriculture products around the globe. Continue our program of making Texas school lunches great again. We've already made great progress by repealing all the burdensome TDA mandates and rules on our Texas schools. Strengthen TDA's consumer protection division and ensure that Texans are not ripped off by unscrupulous businesses or organized criminals using credit card skimmers and other tools to steal your identities.

Website: http://millerfortexas.com Campaign Phone: (265) 968-3535 Facebook: http://facebook.com/MillerForTexas/ Twitter: twitter.com/millerfortexas Email: millerfortexas@gmail.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/UA6HJ38yQWc

keting will also serve farmers in accessing national markets. I will support Texas farmers as a strong advocate, ensuring that their interests are represented in trade deals and negotiations.

**Health:** I will promote nutritious school lunches with training, education, and Farm to School, and will encourage participation in after-school and summer meal programs. My administration will promote local food access initiatives, such as workplace wellness, farmers' markets, and retail incentive programs. And, we will address food safety standards by ensuring that our farmers meet the requirements while educating consumers on their role in handling and preparing safe, healthy foods.

**Other Issues:** A top priority is the economic viability of Texas agriculture with marketing, infrastructure, and education initiatives. Also, we must return



## **COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE** | (continued)

#### » Kim Olson (D) (continued)

respectability and professionalism to the office, to ensure the credibility of TDA in the Texas legislature and among state, national, and international partners. Next priority—two words: broadband internet. We will pursue funding and partnerships to ensure high-speed internet access in rural areas for education, economic development, and healthcare.

» Richard Carpenter (L) No response to questions

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Website: http://votekimolson.org/ Campaign Phone: (903) 245-4233 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/KimOlson4TexasAg/ Twitter: twitter.com/kimolson4txag Email: info@votekimolson.org Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/TEL\_TJIA9fM

# RAILROAD COMMISSIONER

Six-year term. The railroad commissioner is one of the three-member Texas Railroad Commission. The commission has no regulatory authority concerning railroads. Instead, it regulates the oil and gas industry, gas utilities, pipeline safety, safety in the liquefied petroleum gas industry, and surface coal and uranium mining. Current salary: \$137,500

» What does the railroad commissioner do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E5uZASQUU0s&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Natural Resources:** How do you plan to balance oil, gas, and mining interests with protection of natural resources and the environment?

**Safety:** How would you address the various safety issues concerning pipelines, and oil and gas production?

**Other Issues:** What other issues do you consider the most important, and how would you address them?



### » Christi Craddick (R)

**Background:** Having served Texans for six years as your Railroad Commissioner, I am well-versed in the regulatory needs of the agency and the industry's importance to our state. In my first term, I have brought more of our data online, overhauled our IT infrastructure, and found efficiencies in our processes,

allowing us to do our job better and at less cost.

**Natural Resources:** Fair and consistent regulation allows us to protect our natural resources while the industry safely produces Texas energy, grows our economy and creates jobs. During my time at the Railroad Commission, we have updated our rules to ensure we are effectively regulating energy production, and that companies continue to choose to do business in Texas.

**Safety:** The Railroad Commission's statutory duty is to prevent waste of the state's natural resources, protect the correlative rights of mineral owners, and oversee the safe production of oil and gas. Enforcement of our rules, including



#### » Roman McAllen (D)

**Background:** I am trained as an urban planner, architect and historic preservationist; at first glance regulating the oil and gas industry in TX doesn't seem like a good fit. The fact is that 88% of Texans live in cities. Oil & gas directly impacts urban life.

My diverse experience will allow me to be a leader in this important statewide position.

Natural Resources: Right now I plan to balance the commission. The current

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permitting and reporting requirements and field inspections, provides the tools we need to successfully carry out our mission.

**Other Issues:** During this time of enormous growth within the Texas energy industry, we must have thoughtful, balanced leadership at the Railroad Commission. I'll continue to streamline our processes, maximizing the agency's efficiency while maintaining our regulatory effectiveness. I'll increase transparency, bringing more of our data online for public use. I'll advocate for educational paths for a highly-trained, technically-skilled workforce.

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commission is entirely beholden to the industry. It is an open secret that commissioners accept campaign contributions 24/7, 365 days a year, from the industry. I will balance the commission by listening to and believing scientists, surface rights owners & municipalities and supporting them. Current commissioners deny the science behind climate change. I do not and I will lead on the absolute need to move to 100% renewables.

**Safety:** I would lobby to change the name of the commission to something that tells the public, & the commissioners themselves, what the commission is supposed to be doing. I would seek increased reporting requirements for wastewater



## **RAILROAD COMMISSIONER** | (continued)

#### » Roman McAllen (D) (continued)

injection wells. I will complete ride-alongs with employees in the field to see what is happening first hand on Texas land. I will hold public meetings all over Texas to hear from people what their concerns are. There are many professionals who have grave concerns.

**Other Issues:** Assiduous enforcement of existing regulations on all matters is crucial. Added costs to accomplish this should be absorbed by the industry. The



#### » Mike Wright (L)

**Background:** I have a BS in Engineering from the United State Military Academy (West Point) and a MBA from Harvard Business School. This educational background gives me the analytical ability to study complex situations and make rational decisions. I also have ten years of oilfield equipment

manufacturing experience.

**Natural Resources:** If a rule or regulation is requested to be waived but has the intended purpose of protecting natural resources or the environment, the operator would need to submit a plan to monitor the activities surrounding the natural resources or environment that the rule or regulation is intended to protect. This would allow early detection of any possible negative impact on natural resources or the environment before it becomes a major issue.

**Safety:** I would insist that all safety rules and regulations be followed. I would also want the Railroad Commission or the operators to conduct seismic studies when they conduct operations in areas with different geological formations

health, safety, and welfare of all Texans here now, and God willing in the future, depends on true leadership. *Sentence does not meet criteria*. We must do better.

Website: http://www.mcallenfortexas.com/ Campaign Phone: (713) 384-5233 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/McAllenForTexas/ Twitter: twitter.com/RomanMcAllen Email: roman@mcallenfortexas.com

than they have operated in the recent past or when they use higher pressures or greater volumes of water where no known seismic activity has occurred. There are many opinions about the effect of fracking operations and the disposal of water into wells.

**Other Issues:** Making sure there is a supply of water and finding an economical method for disposing of the water used in fracking and production are major issues. Desalination can provide the fresh water and possibly could be used to recycle brackish water that comes from fracking and production. Based on some tentative calculations, it appears that this can be done economically. The operators would pay for the work but be given some credit against the Oil & Gas severance tax/fee they currently pay.

Website: http://mikewrightfortrc.com Campaign Phone: (281) 597-1693 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/Mike-Wright-for-Railroad-Commission -171585976780844/ Email: mikewright47@usa.net

## JUSTICE, TEXAS SUPREME COURT

Six-year term. A member of the court that hears only civil cases. The Supreme Court issues final decisions on civil and juvenile appeals, issues writs of mandamus/habeas corpus, and has jurisdiction over orders or judgments of trial courts if the Supreme Court determines them important to the jurisprudence of the state. Current salary: \$171,000

» What does the Texas Supreme Court do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JuRIMQt57Xo&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background**: What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Public Protection**: What changes, if any, are needed to provide better protection to the public regarding rules and standards for the legal profession?

**Mental Health:** What should the Supreme Court's goals be in the newly formed Judicial Commission on Mental Health?

**Responsibilities:** Which responsibility of a Texas Supreme Court justice is your highest priority and how do you intend to accomplish it?

#### » JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PLACE 2



» Jimmy Blacklock (R) No response to questions

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# » VOTING FOR JUDGES IN TEXAS

Although in some states judges are appointed, most judges in Texas are elected.

Judges make decisions about fundamental issues that

affect all of us—family life, education, health care, housing, employment, finances, discrimination, civil rights, public safety, and government actions. It is critical that our judges make fair decisions based upon open-minded and unbiased consideration of the facts and the law in each case. Judges must know the law and not be influenced by any external political and economic factors.

#### » WHAT SHOULD VOTERS LOOK FOR WHEN ELECTING JUDGES?

According to the American Bar Association, principles to consider in selection of judges include:

- Judges should uphold the rule of law.
- Judges should be independent and impartial.
- Judges should possess the appropriate temperament and character.
- Judges should possess the appropriate capabilities and credentials.
- Judges and the judiciary should have the confidence of the public.
- The judicial system should be diverse and reflective of the society it serves.
- Judges should be constrained to perform their duties in a manner that justifies public faith and confidence in the court.

Unlike candidates for most political offices, judicial candidates cannot make promises about decisions they would make when certain issues or types of cases come up in their court. Questions posed to judges, therefore, focus on improvements they would make to their court, the need for impartiality and how they would increase access to justice.

#### » HOW IS THE TEXAS COURT SYSTEM ORGANIZED?

The Texas court system is made up of a statewide network of trial courts and appellate courts. In trial courts, judges and/or juries evaluate the facts and the law and make a decision in a civil or criminal legal dispute. When decisions in most trial courts are appealed, they are sent to an appellate court where judges consider what happened at the trial court, evaluate legal arguments, and then decide if a mistake was made. See http://www.courts.state.tx.us/pubs/court-overview.pdf for a chart of the Texas court structure.

# » VOTER ID: WHAT TO TAKE TO THE POLLS

#### **Bring your ID to Vote Texas!**

All citizens wishing to vote must be on the official list of registered voters. Voters may use one of seven (7) forms of photo ID, listed below. **IDs may be expired up to four years. Persons seventy years of age or older may use an expired ID.** 

- Driver license
- Texas Election Identification Certificate (EIC)
- Texas Personal Identification Card issued by DPS
- Texas license to carry a handgun issued by DPS
- US military identification card containing the person's photograph
- US citizenship certificate containing the person's photograph
- US passport (book or card)

Registered voters without photo ID, who cannot reasonably obtain one, may sign a form and present the original or a copy of one of the following documents with the voters name and address to vote a regular ballot:

- Voter registration card
- Certified birth certificate
- Current utility bill
- Bank statement
- Government check
- Paycheck
- Any other government document such as an out of state driver's license or expired Texas driver's license.

The form is called a "Voter's Declaration of Reasonable Impediment or Difficulty." The voter must mark on the form one of the following reasons for not providing a photo ID.\*

- Lack of transportation
- Disability or illness
- Lack of birth certificate or other documents needed to obtain an acceptable form of photo ID.
- Work schedule
- Family responsibilities
- · Lost or stolen identification
- Acceptable form of photo ID applied for but not received

\*ID address does not have to match the voter registration address.

#### "Substantially similar name"

The name on the photo ID should match the voter registration card or be "substantially similar." If the names don't match exactly but are substantially similar, the voter will initial a box for similar name when signing in to vote.

#### Voter harassment

- Election officials cannot question a voter about the use of an ID type
- Poll watchers may never question a voter about Voter ID issues



#### » JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PLACE 2 (continued)



#### » Steven Kirkland (D)

**Background:** In 13 years as a Judge, I've presided over more than 750 jury trials and fought to make our court system more transparent, accountable and fair. As a community leader, I fought to expand affordable housing and end discrimination. As a lawyer, I sued polluters to protect our neighborhoods.

These experiences help make my decisions more fair and just.

**Public Protection:** Justice demands the highest standards, but rules alone do not ensure quality representation. Recent studies reveal an alarming amount of mental health and substance abuse issues among attorneys. This crisis creates substandard service to clients and drives up costs for everyone. The Court should lead the profession in addressing these issues, not only through discipline but also through prevention. I have a long history of speaking and advocating for recovery from drug and alcohol addiction.

**Mental Health:** This commission needs to identify and remove the legal barriers people face when seeking help for mental health issues. This includes expand-

» JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PLACE 4

**» John Devine (R)** No response received



the Justice system on these issues.

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#### » R.K. Sandill (D) No response to questions

ing the use of problem-solving courts like veterans and homeless courts and drug and alcohol rehab courts. The commission needs to identify ways the legal system

that humanely address the impacts. Finally, the commission must seek to educate

**Responsibilities:** Texans deserve justice, not politics, from their Court. Yet, the

Court has increasingly issued opinions that can only be explained by extremist

partisan politics. Texans deserve better. Because we elect our judges in partisan

constitutional role as the protector of individual liberty and equality before the

law, and an independent voice of everyday Texans in government.

elections, it may not easy-but it's an imperative. We must restore the Court to its

is detrimentally impacted by people in mental health crisis and seek solutions

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#### » JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PLACE 6



#### » Jeff Brown (R)

**Background:** I've been a judge for nearly 17 years, having served at all three levels of the Texas judiciary—six years as a district judge, six years on an intermediate court of appeals, and five years on the Supreme Court. I'm board-certified in civil trial law and have won three judge-of-the-year awards, including

Texas appellate judge of the year.

**Public Protection:** I serve as Supreme Court liaison to the Texas Board of Law Examiners and to the Grievance Oversight Committee. In the first role, I'm constantly working to make sure we admit to the legal profession only persons of high moral character. In the second role, I'm constantly working to guarantee that grievances clients file against their attorneys are thoroughly and fairly investigated. We must assure that attorneys handle their responsibilities to the public with competence and integrity.

**Mental Health:** I co-chair the newly formed Judicial Commission on Mental Health. The purpose of the commission is to develop, implement, and coordinate policy initiatives designed to improve the courts' interaction with—and the



#### » Kathy Cheng (D)

**Background:** For seventeen plus years, I represented clients in complex commercial litigation, contested divorce cases and probate cases, tax matters, and real estate cases, which are potential types of cases that the Texas Supreme Court might hear.

administration of justice for—children, adults, and families with mental-health needs. We will do that through legislative proposals and through the sharing of best practices so that judges have the resources they need to serve folks who come into their courts with mental-health needs.

**Responsibilities:** My highest priority as a Texas Supreme Court justice is to decide cases fairly, efficiently, and according to the law. It's something I strive to do everyday. It requires hard work and a deep-seated devotion to the rule of law. I'm proud to say that I've built a record and a reputation as a fair, hard-working judge who never legislates from the bench. And I hope to continue in this important work as long as the people of Texas allow me to do so.

Website: http://www.justicejeffbrown.com Campaign Phone: (817) 422-4136 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/JusticeBrown Twitter: twitter.com/judgejeffbrown Email: info@justicejeffbrown.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/Wis1BvTXHCI

**Public Protection:** Our founding fathers created a system of check and balance whereby the judiciary shall be impartial. For almost a quarter of a century, the Texas Supreme Court has consisted of a panel of justices of one mindset as a result of straight ticket voting. In order for justice, fairness and equality to become a reality, the panel shall consist of justices of diverse background, experience and knowledge to be able to

#### » JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, PLACE 6

#### » Kathy Cheng (D) (continued)

consider the applicable law from various perspectives and to apply it accordingly.

**Mental Health:** The Texas Supreme Court shall oversee the Judicial Commission on Mental Health only administratively as it does with the State Bar of Texas and the Board of Law Examiners.

**Responsibilities:** Educating the general population on how the judicial branch affects all Texans. Ways of achieving such priority may include but not limited

to conduct civic engagement events, generating a pamphlet detailing the roles of judges in the judiciary or be a frequent speaker for different events occurring throughout the state of Texas.

Website: http://chengforjustice.com Campaign Phone: (713) 623-1633 Facebook: http://facebook.com/chengforjustice Twitter: twitter.com/chengforjustice Email: info@chengforjustice.com

## JUDGE, TEXAS COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

Six-year term. A member of the court with final judgment in all criminal cases. The court must review all cases in which the death penalty is assessed. It also exercises discretionary review in other criminal cases and issues writs of habeas corpus. Current salary: \$171,000

» What does the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals do? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MdspUkvqoZ4&feature=youtu.be

#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background**: What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Access to Justice:** What recent technological developments provide opportunities to improve the state's indigent defense system in civil and criminal cases?

#### » PRESIDING JUDGE, COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

» Sharon Keller (R) No response to questions



#### » Maria T. (Terri) Jackson (D)

**Background:** I have the experience, fairness and discernment needed on the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals. As a district court judge, I have presided over thousands of serious felony offenses, which range from low-level drug offenses to capital murder. I have presided over one hundred jury trials and I have

a combined 15 years of judicial experience.

**Access to Justice:** One of the more recent advancements in Harris County has been the implementation of electronic filing. Electronic filing enables attorneys and other users to submit documents to multiple courts, utilize digital signatures, reduces court costs and creates a centralized location for documents. The reduction of court costs and access to critical documents is paramount to the indigent defense system as it saves money on the front end.

**Mental Health:** The Judicial Commission on Mental Health was formed in February 2018. The goal is to develop, implement and coordinate policy initiatives

» William Bryan Strange III (L) No response received

**Mental Health:** What should the Court of Criminal Appeals' goal be in the newly formed Judicial Commission on Mental Health?

**Responsibilities:** Which responsibility of a Court of Criminal Appeals judge is your highest priority and how do you intend to accomplish it?

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to improve the courts' dealings with individuals in the court system who are in crisis. In my opinion, the primary goal should be to create resolution for key issues that plague the judicial system, beginning with overcrowded dockets, lack of communication between judges, court staff, attorneys and mental health care providers, and funding issues.

**Responsibilities:** The Court needs judges that are sensible and can identify complex issues facing the court. My highest priority is to treat everyone fairly and be available when hot button cases, such as death penalty cases, come before the court, even if it is not within the hours of 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Lastly, it is imperative to work closely with the Texas legislature, our Governor and other community stakeholders to address issues that need to be reformed in the criminal justice system.

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#### » JUDGE, COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS PLACE 7

» Barbara Parker Hervey (R) No response received



#### » JUDGE, COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS PLACE 7 (cont.)



#### » Ramona Franklin (D)

**Background:** My experiences as a former Harris County Assistant District Attorney, defense attorney in private practice and currently a district court judge have all uniquely crafted me with an uncommon legal background. Serving in all of these capacities have afforded me the opportunity of experiencing the

legal perspective from all vantage points.

**Access to Justice:** The new e-filing system that is being implemented across the State of Texas is a new tool that has been very useful in streamlining court documents processing. As a Court of Criminal Appeals jurist I will not infringe upon a person's due process rights by enforcing unreasonable deadlines and causing a defendant to be executed because his attorney failed to timely submit an appeal before the court's 5 o'clock p.m. court closing time which was done to Michael Richard

**Mental Health:** In my opinion, the Court of Criminal Appeals should be the leader for all criminal courts in the State of Texas for handling mental health

#### » JUDGE, COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS PLACE 8



#### » Michelle Slaughter (R)

**Background:** Having served as a district judge for the past several years, I have presided over thousands of criminal cases ranging from state-jail felonies to capital murder cases. Moreover, I have a proven track record of efficiency, effectiveness, transparency and saving taxpayer dollars, all while ensuring

that the interests of justice are served.

**Access to Justice:** There is so much opportunity to improve access to justice with technology. One example is e-filing. With e-filing, courts are much more accessible to the indigent. Online forms and instructions can be developed to allow individuals to create their own court filings and legal documents if they want to represent themselves. In addition, through the use of video chatting apps (i.e. FaceTime), those without transportation can still appear and participate in court without fear of sanctions.

**Mental Health:** The goal needs to be determining and implementing costeffective ways to provide justice in criminal cases involving mentally-ill defen-

#### » Mark Ash (L)

**Background:** I have been a criminal defense for 25 years. I graduated from UT/El Paso in 1985 and South Texas College of Law in 1992.

**Responsibilities:** Protect Civil Liberties. I will uphold the US and Texas Constitutions and improve the quality of life for all Texas by deciding individual cases

#### » LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF TEXAS INFO

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- Any use of the League of Women Voters name in campaign advertising or literature has not been authorized by the League.
- This *Voters Guide* is funded and published by the League of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund. For 100 years the League of Women Voters has been helping voters cast an informed vote when they go to the polls
- The LWV Texas Voters Guide is nonpartisan, fair, and balanced.

cases. I concur with the opinion set out in Atkins v. Virginia (2002) 536 U.S. 304 that states, "More than any other single factor, mental defects have been respected as a reason for leniency in our criminal justice system." I am concerned with the nature of our current Court of Criminal Appeals decisions regarding mental health issues.

**Responsibilities:** As a Court of Criminal Appeals jurist I will continue to carry out the mantra I employ every day as a State District Court judge, "Blindfold Justice...One Case At A Time." I will concentrate my efforts in ensuring that indigent defendants are afforded all of the necessary tools to launch a successful appeal. I will work diligently to ensure that the results that occurred in the Ricky Kerr case will never happen again in the State of Texas.

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dants. While punishment is certainly a goal of the criminal justice system, so is rehabilitation. The cycle of criminal activity can only be broken if a defendant can be rehabilitated. Rehabilitation is especially difficult with mentally-ill defendants because the criminal justice system lacks the proper resources. That deficiency must be rectified.

**Responsibilities:** Preserving and protecting an individual's constitutional rights must be the highest priority in the CCA. As a constitutional conservative judge, my opinions will inform the public of the constitutional issues at hand and my decisions will strictly adhere to the U.S. and Texas Constitutions. Transparency is another priority. Therefore, even if I am in the minority on a decision, I will not be afraid to issue critical dissenting opinions that call attention to constitutional violations.

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in an impartial manner based on the law and the facts because everyone's rights matter.

Website: http://www.markashfortexas.com Campaign Phone: (713) 571-1603 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/markashfortexascourtofcriminalappeals/ Email: markashlawyer@yahoo.com

#### » NO ELECTRONIC DEVICES ALLOWED IN THE POLLS

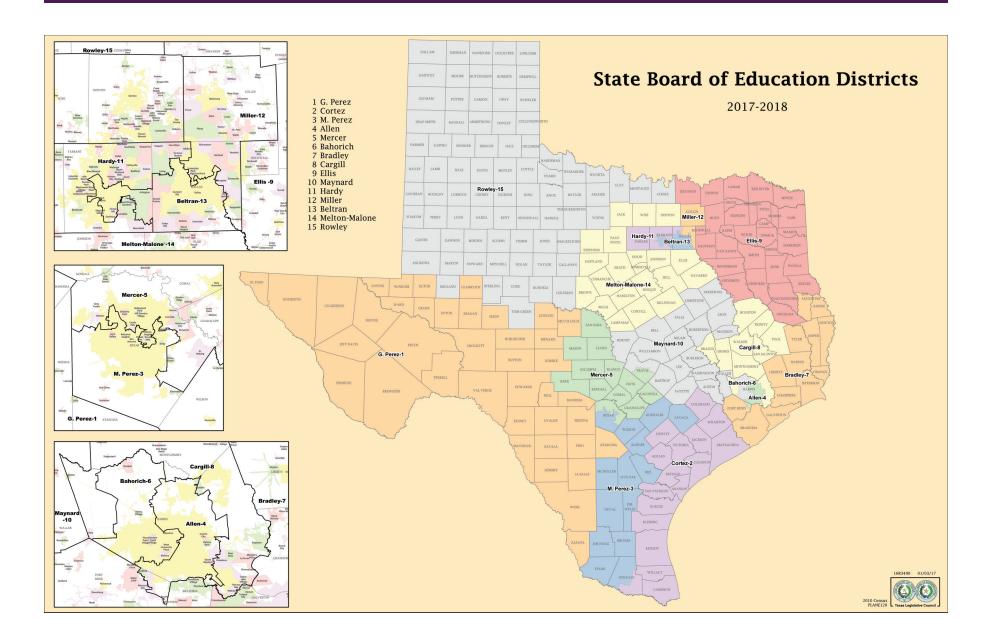
- You may print the *Voters Guide* to bring into the voting booth!
- Mobile phones and other electronic devices are prohibited in the voting booth, so be sure to bring what you need on paper, not on your devices.
- An interactive version of this *Voters Guide* is available online at **VOTE411**.**.org**. Enter your address and zip code and view the races and candidates that appear on your ballot. You will be able to compare the candidates' responses to the questions and create a printout of a ballot that you can take to the polls.

## STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Four-year term. The fifteen-member board decides curriculum, standards, student testing, special education programs, and textbooks for Texas public schools. It also oversees the Permanent School Fund. Members of the board do not receive pay, but are eligible for reimbursement for expenses incurred in the course of official business.

» What does the State Board of Education do?

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3XZK4qoFFIU&feature=youtu.be



#### » QUESTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Background:** What training, experience, and background qualify you for this position?

**Instruction:** What is your position on issues dealing with curriculum, student testing, and special education programs?

**Funding:** What measures would you take to improve investment policies for the Permanent School Fund and equitable distributions for public schools?

**Other Issues:** What other issues do you consider the most important, and how would you address them?

#### » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 2



## » Charles "Tad" Hasse (R)

**Background:** I have a Bachelor's in math. I've taught in the public school environment. For 14 years I was a Boy Scout leader. During my years as Scoutmaster, my Troop produced more Eagle Scouts per year than any Troop in the Valley. I've worked in industry, and run my own business. I trained all my computer techs. I've created successful people.

**Instruction:** I feel that curriculum is overly micromanaged via the TEKs. Student testing is completely out of control with 40 of the 260 class days used by this. Real life and humane modifications need to done in evaluations of special education program delivery and effectiveness. Teachers know how to teach. Let them. Test



## **STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION** (continued)

#### » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 2

#### » Charles "Tad" Hasse (R) (continued)

anxiety is a very real and destructive force throughout Texas. This does not make better students nor teachers.

**Funding**: Work with legislators who are really in charge of how investments and distributions are allowed. School finamce will be a top issue in the next session. Maybe for starters we could move more of the Texas Lottery profits to education than the miserable 10% that is currently allocated.

**Other Issues:** Simply this: Real, industry certification based vocational education! College is not for everyone and the college bound student programs will



» Ruben Cortez Jr (D) No response to questions

Website: http://www.RubenForTexas.com Campaign Phone: (956) 639-9171 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/RubenCortezJr/ also benefit because those classrooms will not have a significant number of students that the curriculum is ultimately not suited to. This is paramount in today's society. Quit making college dropouts! Quit setting our kids up for debt-ridden failure.

Website: http://www.tadfortexas.com Campaign Phone: (956) 443-7847 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/tadfortexas/ Twitter: twitter.com/tadfortexas Email: tad.hasse@gmail.com

#### » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 3

» Marisa B. Perez (D) Unopposed

» Lawrence Allen Jr (D) Unopposed

#### » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 7

» Matt Robinson (R) No response received



#### » Elizabeth "Eliz" Markowitz (D)

**Background:** I've been an educator for 15 years, authored and co-authored a number of academic texts, worked with future teachers to prepare them for the classroom, and received my doctorate in Curriculum & Instruction—Learning, Design, and Technology. These experiences have allowed me to understand

the good, the bad, and the ugly of Texas education.

**Instruction**: We must align our curriculum standards with national & international standards for career- & college-readiness. Furthermore, we must put arts, cultural studies, and civics courses back into our curriculum; doing so will only improve the quality of Texas education. We need to eliminate high-stakes standardized testing, which has been proven an invalid and unreliable metric of student or institutional achievement. We must also provide SPED students with the resources & teachers needed to succeed.

**Funding:** I believe we must increase oversight and eliminate conflict of interest in investments by allowing a third party to handle the fund. Unlike current procedures, funds from the Permanent School Fund allocated to the Available School Fund should be distributed equally to all districts, regardless of their average daily attendance; i.e., daily attendance should not be a factor in distribution. Furthermore, these funds must only be allocated to public institutions, not private charter schools.

**Other Issues:** We must adopt best practices in order to provide high-quality education to all Texans. Curriculum standards and textbook choices must be based upon the valid and reliable research of subject matter experts, and not be subject

to partisan bias and extremist views. We must also incorporate vocational training programs back into our high schools, as college in not for everyone. Providing such programs will ensure that all students can lead productive lives with or without a college degree.

» MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 4

Website: http://www.eliz4tx.com Campaign Phone: (281) 785-0432 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/Eliz4TX/ Twitter: twitter.com/Eliz\_TX\_SBOE Email: Eliz4TX@gmail.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/gytfMTbhNJU



#### » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 11



#### » Patricia "Pat" Hardy (R)

**Background:** I spent thirty years as a classroom teacher and seventeen years in central office administration in the public schools. Currently I am a mentor and the co-director for the mentor-ship program through my church called Kids Hope. **Instruction:** The State Board of Education is responsible for

state standards, curriculum which is how those standards are to be taught is left up to the local school district or school. I favor STAAR testing. I think that some degree of accountability causes everyone to work harder. However, I do not like the intense pressure for the testing on elementary students. Most school districts work hard to meet the various needs through their special education programs. **Funding:** The positive results of the PSF speak for themselves. The fund is greatly diversified and handled by an outstanding team. There is not a measure that I could suggest to improve the already strong investment policies. The PSF pro-



#### » Carla Morton (D)

**Background:** I am the product of public schools and a firstgeneration college graduate who ultimately completed a PhD. In my career, I evaluate cognitive and academic performance of children and offer recommendations for school and other services based upon their test results. I also have two sons in ele-

mentary school in the Fort Worth ISD.

**Instruction:** My son is in special education, and I helped create the FWISD Special Education PTA because of my concerns that some children were not receiving necessary services. For example, students with Dyslexia should receive services under an IEP rather than a 504 plan. Currently, STAAR test results are used too broadly and for inappropriate purposes. Finally, I will fight for curriculum standards based upon scientific facts and a truthful representation of history from multiple perspectives.

**Funding**: Reliance on fossil fuels in the PSF should decrease with more investment in renewable energy as we work to improve our children's futures. Unfortunately, the legislature increased funding from the PSF for charter schools, which

vides funds for the Instructional Materials Allotment which is distributed equitably. The remainder of the PSF contribution goes to the Available School Fund and its distribution is the purview of the Legislature.

**Other Issues:** Finish the strong SS standards streamlining that we are currently working on. We have begun work through the commissioner on an advisory group for updating the health standards. Save Cosmetology from those who would like to stop the program. Continue to work to protect the healthy investments of PSF, In November the SBOE will be voting on a Long Range Plan for Texas education. I would like for the Board to work in whatever ways possible to see those goals implemented.

Campaign Phone: (817) 845-7506 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/ReelectPatHardy/ Twitter: twitter.com/Pathardy2008 Email: pathardy2008@sbcglobal.net

are inherently unequitable and risky investments. At a state level, we should work towards an equitable distribution of resources across all public schools. However, the legislature should not decrease its portion when more local tax dollars are collected for schools.

**Other Issues:** I will fight for truthful and comprehensive sex education for straight and LGBTQ students. In addition, programs that promote abstinence are not effective in decreasing the rate of unintended pregnancy. Furthermore, mis-information regarding the effectiveness of condoms results in a higher incidence of sexually transmitted diseases but does not decrease sexual activity. In general, we should empower our citizens to make informed decisions regarding their own bodies and health.

Website: http://www.VoteMortonTX.com Campaign Phone: (682) 305-6262 Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/VoteMortonTX/ Twitter: twitter.com/votemortontx Email: VoteMortonTX@gmail.com

» Aaron Gutknecht (L) No response received

## » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 12



#### » Pam Little (R)

**Background:** As a retired educational publishing executive I have over 20 years in educational publishing. My responsibilities were working with the State Board of Education in preparing instructional materials to meet the State's Curriculum,

the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills. Both my children attended public schools.

**Instruction:** Look for stronger scientific based research strategies for reading intervention. Make sure the streamlining of the TEKS does not omit important content, make personal finance mandatory for high school graduation. The STAAR test was a step in the right direction as it required more critical thinking skills but the test still needs work. Our special education students should get the support that they need for success.

**Funding:** The PSF has performed very well and my policy would be to "let it be". The issue is to protect it from not only the legislature but now the land office is trying to claim some of it. The SBOE has no per view over funding. I would be a voice to get school finance restructured. Restructuring school finance would solve a lot of the state's property tax problems.

**Other Issues:** Last year the legislature finally established a quality review of the instructional materials. With my background of working with textbooks I would want this to be a quality of student understanding. Streamlining the TEKS must be watched closely so as not to lose any important content.

I would like to see SBOE have more input into Charter School decisions.

Website: http://www.Pamlittle.org Campaign Phone: (972) 342-6697 Email: Votepamlittle@gmail.com



## » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 12 (continued)



#### » Suzanne Smith (D)

**Background:** Four things, which the Dallas Morning News also identified in their endorsement: 1) Strong background in public education—as a student, professor, & daughter of educators; 2) Two decades of experience & leadership through boards and commissions serving North Texas; 3) MBA from Duke; &

4) Track record as consensus-builder in community Instruction: We haven't yet found the right solution that meets Texas' need for accountability, while guarding against "teaching to the test:" I believe that solution must meet the following key criteria: 1) Our process must be accurate; 2) We must balance our need for data with ensuring that our students are on track by considering new & better ways of gauging performance; 3) We need to equip our students with 21st century curriculum; & 4) We need to surround students with learning differences with support.

**Funding:** The Texas economy is ranked No. 6 nationally by U.S. News and World Report. Yet, Texas' education system is ranked No. 37 in the country. Texas, while it has invested the Fund well, has kicked the can on school finance reform

for decades, and that has to change. I have closely monitored the progress of the TX Public School Finance Commission and will champion real action as North Texas' SBOE member. We cannot get to No. 1 while chronically underfunding our public school system.

**Other Issues:** 1) Strong start through pre-K—quality early education from birth to 3rd grade provides the highest ROI for the success of our students; 2) Wraparound services—attention must be given to children who come to school hungry, whose asthma problems inhibit their activity or who feel unsafe; 3) Teaching recruitment/excellence/retention—teachers are the biggest driver of student success; and 4) Workforce—working alongside business & educators to ensure a strong pipeline of future employees

#### Website: http://www.suzanne4tx.com Campaign Phone: (214) 957-0903

Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/suzanne4tx Twitter: twitter.com/suzanne4tx Email: suzanne@suzanne4tx.com Video: https://www.youtube.com/v/A2q9dpTuuW4

#### » MEMBER, STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, DISTRICT 13

» A. Denise Russell (R) No response received



#### Aicha Davis (D) No response to questions

Website: http://www.aicha4education.com Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/aicha4education/ Twitter: twitter.com/aicha4education Email: aicha4education@gmail.com

## » READING YOUR VOTER REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE



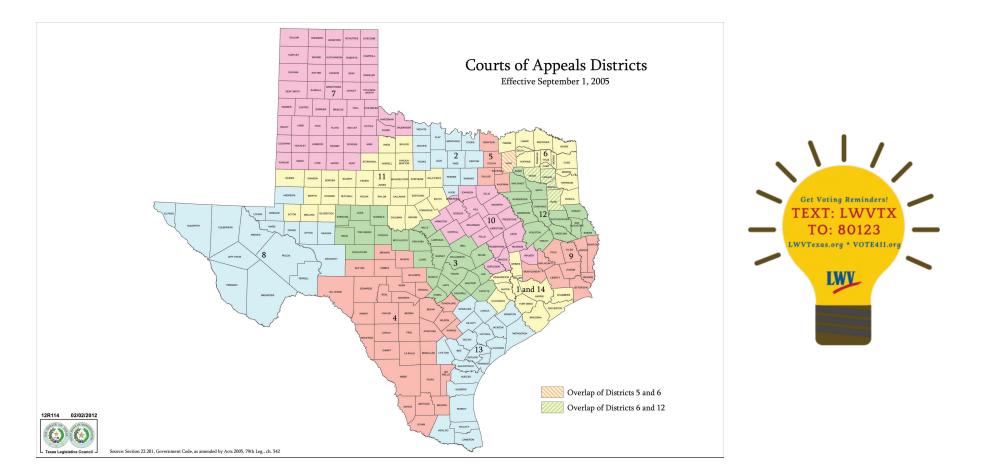
AISD	86	9 5 10	AUSFP	11 2
SD	ISD SMD	SBOE	CITY	CITY SMD
35	3 21	4 48	54	63
U.S. REP	ST. SEN	ST. REP	COMM.	J.P./CN.

- 1 The precinct number of where you live
- 2 Congressional district
- **3** State Senate district
- 4 State House district
- **5** County Commissioner precinct
- **6** Justice of the Peace precinct/Constable precinct
- 7 School district
- 8 School board member district
- **9** State Board of Education district
- **10** Which city you may vote in
- **11** City Council district

## CHIEF JUSTICE & JUSTICE, COURT OF APPEALS

Six-year term. Hears appeals on civil and criminal cases from lower courts in its district. Current Salary: \$154,500.

See VOTE411.org for Court of Appeals candidates in your district.



#### » TEXAS COURT OF APPEALS SERVES THE FOLLOWING TEXAS COUNTIES:

**The 1st Court of Appeals:** Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Colorado, Fort Bend, Galveston, Grimes, Harris, Waller, and Washington

**The 2nd Court of Appeals:** Archer, Clay, Cooke, Denton, Hood, Jack, Montague, Parker, Tarrant, Wichita, Wise, and Young

**The 3rd Court of Appeals:** Bastrop, Bell, Blanco, Burnet, Caldwell, Coke, Comal, Concho, Fayette, Hays, Irion, Lampasas, Lee, Llano, McCulloch, Milam, Mills, Runnels, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Tom Green, Travis, and Williamson

**The 4th Court of Appeals:** Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Brooks, Dimmit, Duval, Edwards, Frio, Gillespie, Guadalupe, Jim Hogg, Jim Wells, Karnes, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, La Salle, Mason, Maverick, McMullen, Medina, Menard, Real, Starr, Sutton, Uvalde, Val Verde, Webb, Wilson, Zapata, and Zavala

The 5th Court of Appeals: Collin, Dallas, Grayson, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall

**The 6th Court of Appeals:** Bowie, Camp, Cass, Delta, Fannin, Franklin, Gregg, Harrison, Hopkins, Hunt, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Panola, Red River, Rusk, Titus, Upshur, and Wood

**The 7th Court of Appeals:** Armstrong, Bailey, Briscoe, Carson, Castro, Childress, Cochran, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crosby, Dallam, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Donley, Floyd, Foard, Garza, Gray, Hale, Hall, Hansford, Hardeman, Hartley, Hemphill, Hockley, Hutchinson, Kent, King, Lamb, Lipscomb, Lubbock, Lynn, Moore, Motley, Ochiltree, Oldham, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Roberts, Sherman, Swisher, Terry, Wheeler, Wilbarger, and Yoakum **The 8th Court of Appeals:** Andrews, Brewster, Crane, Crockett, Culberson, El Paso, Hudspeth, Jeff Davis, Loving, Pecos, Presidio, Reagan, Reeves, Terrell, Upton, Ward, and Winkler

**The 9th Court of Appeals:** Hardin, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Montgomery, Newton, Orange, Polk, San Jacinto, and Tyler

**The 10th Court of Appeals:** Bosque, Brazos, Burleson, Coryell, Ellis, Falls, Freestone, Hamilton, Hill, Johnson, Leon, Limestone, Madison, McLennan, Navarro, Robertson, Somervell, and Walker

**The 11th Court of Appeals:** Baylor, Borden, Brown, Callahan, Coleman, Comanche, Dawson, Eastland, Ector, Erath, Fisher, Gaines, Glasscock, Haskell, Howard, Jones, Knox, Martin, Midland, Mitchell, Nolan, Palo Pinto, Scurry, Shackelford, Stephens, Stonewall, Taylor, and Throckmorton

**The 12th Court of Appeals:** Anderson, Angelina, Cherokee, Gregg, Henderson, Houston, Nacogdoches, Rains, Rusk, Sabine, San Augustine, Shelby, Smith, Trinity, Upshur, Van Zandt, and Wood

**The 13th Court of Appeals:** Aransas, Bee, Calhoun, Cameron, De Witt, Goliad, Gonzales, Hidalgo, Jackson, Kenedy, Kleberg, Lavaca, Live Oak, Matagorda, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Victoria, Wharton, and Willacy

**The 14th Court of Appeals:** Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Colorado, Fort Bend, Galveston, Grimes, Harris, Waller, and Washington



#### » VOTERS GUIDE RULES

- Candidate replies are printed without editing or verification.
- Candidates are listed alphabetically by party.
- This Voters Guide is organized by office.
- The names of unopposed candidates are also listed.
- Questionnaires are sent to all candidates unless they are unopposed.
- Candidates are asked to avoid references to their opponents
  - Sentences that did not meet this criteria are indicated with the following; (Sentence does not meet criteria)
  - Videos that do not comply are removed.
- Candidates with no photo did not submit a photo by the print deadline
- Candidates who do not respond to our questionnaire by the print deadline are listed with the notation, "No response received." Their information may or may not be in **VOTE411.org**.
- Ballot order at the polls will vary from county to county.

#### » STUDENT VOTERS: AWAY AT COLLEGE? BE A TEXAS VOTER!

#### You must be registered to vote.

- Find out at **votetexas.gov**
- Register to vote! (Note! We don't have online voter registration in Texas)

#### I am registered at my parents' address!

- Drive home! Early vote or vote on Election Day
- or Vote By Mail

#### I am registered at my college address!

- Skip the lines! Vote early!
- Or vote on Election Day!

You must show an ID to vote! You can't use your student ID. Your ID address does not have to match the voter registration address.

#### » VOTE BY MAIL

#### Who can vote by mail in Texas?

- Over 65
- Sick or disabled
- Out of the county on election day or early voting,
- In jail but otherwise eligible to vote

#### Apply to Vote By Mail!

- Applications to Vote By Mail are available from your county election official. For the Texas General Election your application to Vote By Mail must be received at your county election official's office by Friday, October 26, 2018. Note: postmarks don't count.
- A ballot will be mailed to you. Then Vote!
- Return your completed ballot to your county elections department by 7:00 p.m. on Election Day, November 6, 2018. If mailed, the ballot must be postmarked by Election Day and received by the next business day.
- \*If you are mailing your ballot from outside the United States, the county election official must receive your ballot by the fifth day after Election Day. (It must be postmarked no later than 7:00 p.m. on Election Day.)

# » DONOR RECOGNITION

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#### » LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF TEXAS VOTERS GUIDE

**Editor:** Carol Olewin **Interns:** Beatriz Castillo and Mariana Lozano



## EMPOWERING VOTERS. DEFENDING DEMOCRACY

Who else but the LWV is a nonpartisan, political organization and one of America's most trusted grassroots organizations? The LWV ... encouraging active participation in government ... working to increase understanding of major public policy issues ... influencing public policy through education and advocacy ... making democracy work!

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